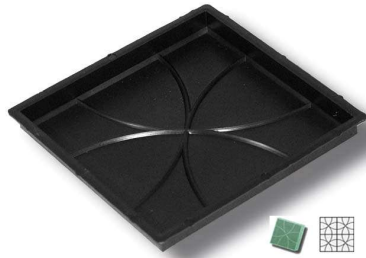


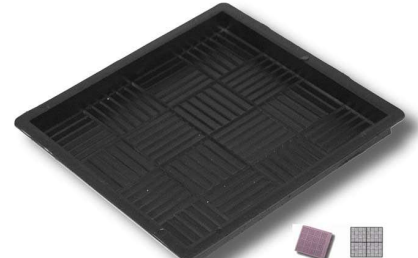
# LASTRIKO



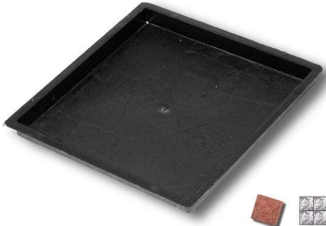
Czekoladka



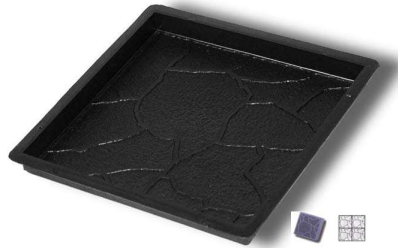
Kwiatek



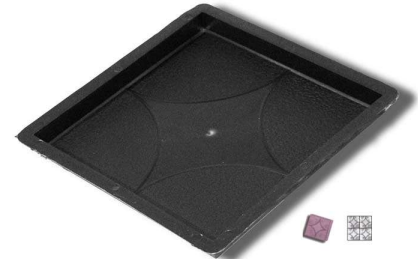
Ozdobne



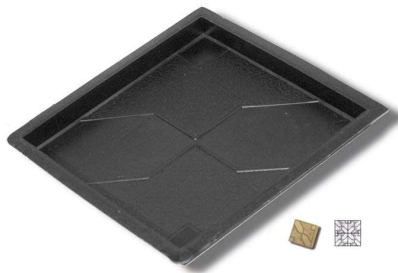
Marmurek 18/05



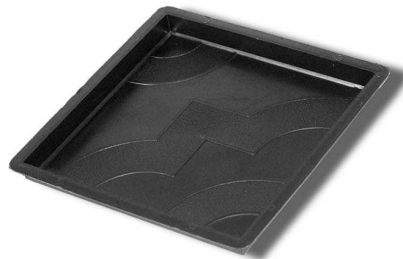
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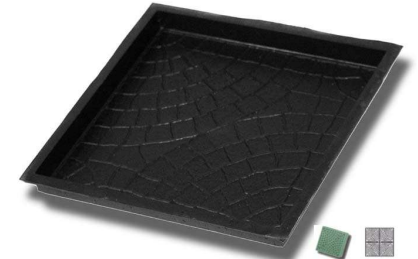
Gwiazda



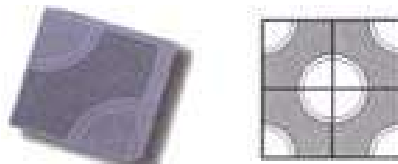
Dwa ołówki



Zetka



Słoneczko



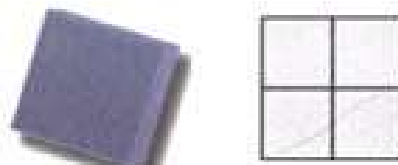
71/13



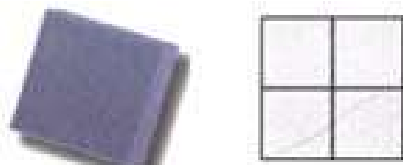
Marmurek 17/05



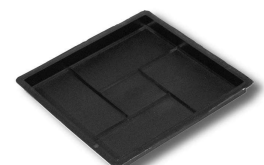
Cętki



Gładkie



Chropowate



Nowość 1